Dolphin PXIe System Switch Module MXP921

MXP921 Users Guide

Version 3.2

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Table of Contents

DISCLAIMER **4**

TERMS AND ACRONYMS **5**

MXP921 HIGH LEVEL SPECIFICATION **6**

PACKAGING **6**

PXIe System Switch Slot 6
MXP921 Configuration 6
Thermal Shutdown *6*
PCIe Wake *7*
Airflow - Operating Environment 7
Cable Connections 7
Active Optical PCIe Cables (AOC) *7*

INSTALLATION **8**

Step 1 - Unpack board 8
Step 2 - Configure the Board for Proper Operation 8
Step 3 - Ensure proper Airflow 8
Step 4 - Install the MXP921 8
Step 5 - Installing and Removing the Cable 8
Connecting the Cable *8*
Cable stain relief *8*
Supported cable lengths *8*
Disconnecting the Cable *9*
Step 7 - Verify Installation & LEDs 9

OPERATION **10**

Configuration and DIP Switches 10
DIP Switches *10*
DIP-Switch SW1 settings *10*
DIP-Switch SW2 settings *10*
DIP Switch settings for MXP921 operation – DIP-Switch-1 ..... *11*
Use Cases 11
Use Case A - 1 Host – Single PXIe Configuration - PCIe x4 ..... *11*
Use Case B – 1 Host – 2 / 3 / 4 PXIe Configuration – PCIe x4 ..... *12*
EEPROM and Firmware Upgrade 12
Identifying the PXIe module 12

SUPPORT **13**

TECHNICAL INFORMATION **13**

Board revision history 13
PCIe Cable Port Signals 13
External PCIe x4 Cable Connector Pin-Out 14

COMPLIANCE AND REGULATORY TESTING **15**

WEEE Notice 15

LIMITED WARRANTY **16**

Warranty Period 16
Coverage 16

SERVICE PROCEDURE 16

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ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

Dolphin is minimizing the amount of printed documentation and software CDs in its shipments; please download additional documentation and software from www.dolphinics.com.

Scope

This version of the MXP921 Users Guide is valid for BMC firmware version 2.4 and newer.

Terms and Acronyms

Important terms and acronyms used in this manual

AOC	**A**ctive **O**ptical **C**able. PCIe fiber cable assembly available from Dolphin. SFF-8644 connector.
CMI	**C**able **M**anagement **I**nterface. The 2-wire management interface for communication between subsystems connected by a PCIe 4.0 cable. Details can be found in the PCI-SIG External Cabling Specification 4.0.
BMC	Board Management Controller - Microcontroller on the MXP921 used to manage and implement CMI communications.
eXpressWare	Dolphin's software stack for PCIe clustering and IO. Please visit https://www.dolphinics.com/software for more information.
Lane	One PCI Express Lane contains a differential pair for transmission and a differential pair for reception.
Link	A collection of one or more PCI Express Lanes providing the communication path between an Upstream and Downstream Port.
PCIe 4.0 cable	Cable compliant to the PCI-SIG External Cabling Specification 4.0. Support for CMI. SFF-8644 connector.
Port	PCIe Cable port. The MXP921 has one x4 port, named P1. The physical ports are identified by text on the PCIe brackets.
Wake	A mechanism used by a downstream device to request the reapplication of PC main power when in the L2 Link state / Power mode.
Downstream Wake	A mechanism used by a downstream device in the L2 Link state / Power mode to turn on main power when it detects that the upstream device is turned on

MXP921 High Level Specification

The MXP921 is PXIe system switch module and supports PCIe 4.0 x4 uplink to a standard PC for PXIe software control. The PC must use a compliant MXH915 card.

- PCI Express Base Specification, Rev. 4.0 / 3.0
- PCI Express External Cabling specification 4.0
- PCI Express 4.0 16 GT/s per lane signaling – 64 GT/s total signaling on the cable port.
- PCI Express 3.0 8 GT/s per lane signaling on the backplane ports.
    - Support for x16 + x8 and x4 + x4 + x4 + x4 backplane operatons
- Single PCIe 4.0 x SFF-8644 cable connector
    - Durability max total 250 mating cycles
- Microchip Switchtec PM40052 PFX PCI Express 4.0 chipset
- 120 nanosecond cut-through latency port to port.
- Support for PCIe Wake functionality.
- Automatic Thermal Shutdown to avoid hardware damages (can be disabled)
- Support for PCIe 4.0 SFF-8644 copper cables.
- Support for PCIe 4.0 SFF-8644 active optical PCIe complaint fiber (AOC)
- Single System Slot 3U PXI Express, compliant to PXI -5 PXI Express Hardware Specification rev 1.1
- SRNS clocking, Prepared for SRIS clocking
- VAUX powered board management controllers for flexible configuration and cable management
- Flash recovery option. PFX Multi configuration support
- Relative Humidity: 5% - 95% (non- condensing)
- CE and FCC markings

Packaging

The MXP921 product is delivered in a retail box including the following components.

- MXP921 module
- Anti-static bag
- Getting started guide

PXIe System Switch Slot

The MXP921 must be placed in the PXIe system switch slot. The MXP921 supports PCIe 1.0, 2.0 and 3.0 backplanes. The default PXIe backplane configuration is x16 + x8. The alternative backplane configuration x4 + x4 +x4 +x4 can be enabled by altering the DIP-Switch. The module will auto configure the slot speed and width to match the connected equipment.

MXP921 Configuration

The MXP921 cable ports supports a single x4 connecting to a MXH915 configured for host. The backplane configuration is x16 + x8.

Thermal Shutdown

The MXP921 module includes overtemperature overheat protection. The BMC will automatically shut down the MXP921 if a PCIe switch temperature beyond 105°C (221°F) is detected. Similarly, if an AOC is plugged in, the MXP921 module will automatically shut down if the max operating temperature announced by the connected AOC is reached. Please consult the AOC data sheet for details.

NOTE: The MXP921 link LEDs will start flashing yellow when a PCIe switch temperature of 95°C (203°F) is reached or when the AOC reports a temperature 5°C (41°F) lower than the max operating temperature.

NOTE: The automatic shutdown can be disabled by setting DIP switch SW2-4. Prior to disabling the automatic shutdown, please ensure you have established proper airflow.

PCIe Wake

The MXP921 supports PCIe Wake functionality but not the MXH915. To utilize WAKE functionality, you need to usa a MXH932 host card, set the MXP921 DIP-SW2-2 / Enable Wake to the ON position and use Dolphin's PCIe4L PCIe 4.0 cable to connect to the MXH932. PCIe Wake must also be enabled in the System BIOS. Wake is not supported using fiber optic cables.

Airflow - Operating Environment

To maximize lifetime for the product and maintain the warranty, please honor the specified operating temperature, and make sure the specified air flow is present.

TIP: After installing the Dolphin eXpressWare board management software, you can use the tool dis_diag to determine the actual board temperatures.

Cable Connections

The MXP921 is designed to support copper cables up to 5 meters as well as PCIe active optical cables (AOC) up to 100 meters.

The MXP921 cable port is compliant to the SFF-8644 industry specification and supports PCIe cables compliant to the PCIe External Cabling Specification 4.0.

Active Optical PCIe Cables (AOC)

Dolphin offers active optical PCIe fiber cables up to 100 meters for the MXP921 module. PCIe AOC cables do not support CWAKE and CPOWERON functionality.

Installation

Step 1 - Unpack board

The MXP921 module is shipped in an anti-static bag to prevent static electricity damage. The module should only be removed from the bag after ensuring that anti-static precautions are taken. Static electricity from your clothes or work environment can damage your MXH924 module or your PXIe components. Always wear a grounded anti-static wrist strap while the MXP921 is removed from the anti-static bag until it is properly installed in the PXIe chassis.

Unpack the MXP921 from the anti-static bag using proper anti-static procedures.

Step 2 - Configure the Board for Proper Operation

Set the DIP switch to enable the desired functionality and configuration. Please refer to the section Configuration and DIP Switches on page 10 for details.

Step 3 - Ensure proper Airflow

Please pay proper attention to ensure the selected chassis provides the minimum required airflow.

TIP: Immediately after software installation, please use the dis_diag tool to verify the temperature. If the chip temperature reported by dis_diag exceeds 95°C, it is strongly recommended to improve the airflow.

Step 4 - Install the MXP921

Before installing the module, make sure you are properly grounded to avoid static discharges that may destroy your computer or the PXIe module. Ensure you are properly grounded before opening your PXIe chassis or the anti-static bag containing the MXP921. Please follow your PXIe chassis manual on how to install a PXIe System switch module.

The MXP921 supports PCI Express Gen1, Gen2, Gen3 and Gen4 backplanes. Please review the list of supported and approved PXIe chassis

Step 5 - Installing and Removing the Cable

Installing and removing cables should be done with the PXIe chassis powered off.

Connecting the Cable

Please carefully install the cable connector into the connector housing on the MXP921 module. To install the cable, match the cable house with the connector on the MXP921. Use even pressure to insert the connector until it is secure. Adhere to ESD guidelines when installing the cables to ensure you don't damage the board. Computer cables should always use strain relief to protect the connected equipment from excessive force on the cable. This is especially important for cables between racks.

Cable stain relief

Strain-relief on the PCIe cables are important to protect the PCIe card from fatigue loading and damages. The cable should be mechanically connected to the rack or cabinet. This is especially important for long heavy cables and cables going between cabinets and racks.

Supported cable lengths

The MXP921 supports both copper and active optical PCIe cables (AOC). Maximum lengths between two MXP921 modules can be found in Table 1 below. The maximum distance may change when connecting to other PCIe products.

Cable	Dolphin SKU	Speed	Max Distance
PCIe 4.0 copper cables	PCIe4L-xM	PCIe 4.0	5 meters
PCIe Active Optical cables (AOC)	MSF4C-xM	PCIe 4.0	100 meters
PCIe Active Optical cables (AOC) Pigtail + Patch cable	MSP4M-1M + MTFCFF-xM	PCIe 4.0	102 meters

Table 1: Cable Specifications

Disconnecting the Cable

Please carefully pull the release tab to release the cable from the locking latches and gently pull the cable out of the connector guides.

Step 7 - Verify Installation & LEDs

The MXP921 comes with 4 RGB LEDs which show the corresponding cable port status according to Table 2: LED below.
The LEDs are visible through cut-outs in the front panel below each port.

LED color	Function
Off	No cable installed, or PXIe not powered
Yellow	Cable installed, no link
Yellow blinking	Temperature overheat warning, please immediately improve cooling to avoid thermal damage or system shutdown.
White	Cable installed, link operational at PCIe 1.0 speed
Blue	Cable installed, link operational at PCIe 2.0 speed
Green blinking	Cable installed, link operational at PCIe 3.0 speed
Green	Cable installed, link operational at PCIe 4.0 speed
Red blink	Link Reset

Table 2: LED behavior

Operation

Configuration and DIP Switches

The MXP921 has two banks of 8 DIP switches. The default factory setting for the MXP921 is Transparent Target mode, x16 + x8 backplane configuration.

The MXP921 has DIP switches for setting special modes or operations, the meaning of each DIP switch depends on the loaded firmware. Please carefully read the documentation shipped with the module before modifying any DIP switch settings. Please pay close attention to ON and OFF positions written on the DIP switch.

DIP Switches

Figure 1: DIP Switch shows the DIP switch for the MXP921. It is used to configure the PXIe module. Please leave all undocumented DIP switches in the default position. Table 3: DIP SW1 settings and Table 4: DIP-SW2 settings below shows all the various DIP switch settings for the MXP921.

Note: DIP switch configuration options may be changed in future versions. Please always consult the latest user guide for details. The table above is valid for version 1.5.

Figure 1: DIP Switch

DIP-Switch SW1 settings

SW1 DIP no.	Description	ON	OFF	Default
1-8	Configuration selector, details below			OFF

Table 3: DIP SW1 settings

DIP-Switch SW2 settings

SW2 DIP no.	Description	ON	OFF	Default
1	Reserved, leave in Default OFF			OFF
2	Enable Wake	Enable PCIe Wake	PCIe Wake Disabled	OFF
3	Enable downstream Wake	Enable downstream Wake	Downstream wake Disabled	OFF
4	Disable thermal shutdown	Thermal shutdown disabled	Shut down the switch if critical temperature reached.	OFF
5-8	Reserved, leave in Default OFF			OFF

Table 4: DIP-SW2 settings

DIP switch Settings

The following DIP Switch settings should be considered when configuring the **MXP921**:

DIP Switch settings for MXP921 operation – DIP-Switch-1

The following DIP-1 Switch settings should be considered when configuring the **MXP921**:

Config	Use Case	Configuration MXP921	DIP SW1	DIP switch view
0	A+B	• Single Transparent Target • One x4 upstream port • x16 + x8 Backplane • Hot Plug Enabled	**(all off)** (Shipping Default)	
2	A+B	• Single Transparent Target • One x4 upstream port • x4 + x4 + x4 + x4 Backplane • Hot Plug Enabled	**2: ON**	
8	A+B	• Single Transparent Target • One x4 upstream port • x16 + x8 Backplane • Hot Plug Disabled	**4:ON**	
10	A+B	• Single Transparent Target • One x4 upstream port • x4 + x4 + x4 + x4 Backplane • Hot Plug Disabled	**2:ON** **4:ON**	

Use Cases

The MXP921 module may be used to connect the PXIe chassis to a PC utilizing a MXH915 or MXH932. The MXH915 supports one PXIe chassis. The MXH932 can be used to connect up to four PXIe chassis to a single server. The supported use cases and the DIP switch settings are summarized in section Configuration and DIP Switches on page 10. DIP-Switch settings for the MXH915 and MXH932 cards can be found in the MXH915 and MXH932 Users Guide available from www.dolphinics.com.

Use Case A - 1 Host – Single PXIe Configuration - PCIe x4

The Host system has a MXH915 adapter configured for Host operation and a direct x4 link to a MXP921.

The MXP921 DIP-1 Switch should be set to Config 0: Singe Target config.

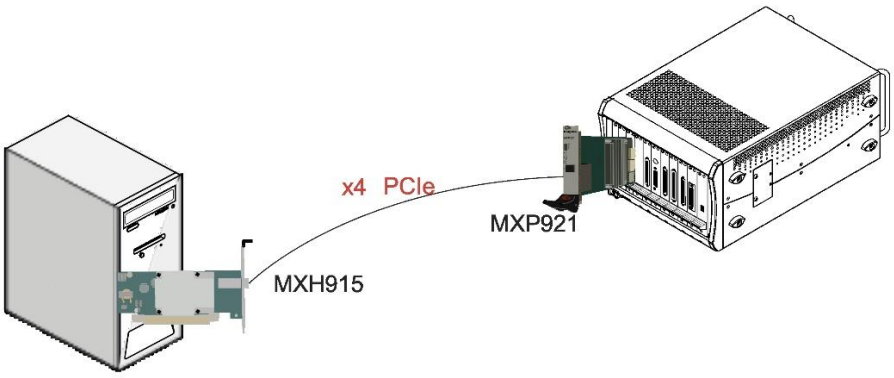


Figure 2: Use Case A

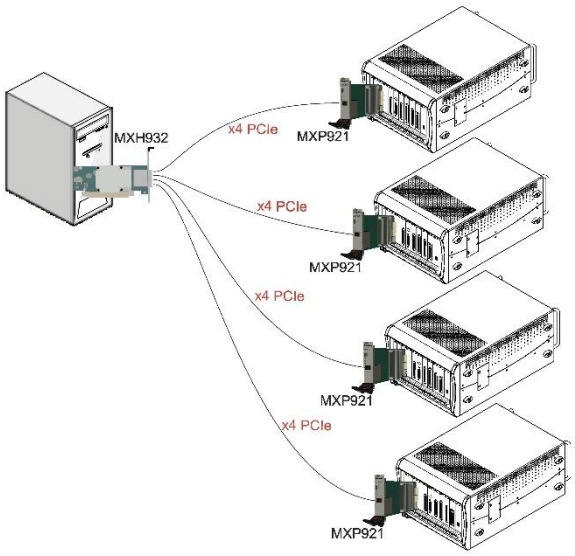
MXH915 Host card ports	MXP921 ports
P1	P1

Table 5: Required x4 cabling

Use Case B – 1 Host – 2 / 3 / 4 PXIe Configuration – PCIe x4

The host has an MXH932 adapter configured for Transparent Host operation and a direct x4 link is used to connect up to four PXIe systems utilizing a MXP921's.

The MXP921 DIP-1 Switch should be Config 0: Singe Target config



MXH932 Host card ports	MXP921 Target 1 port	MXP921 Target 2 port	MXP921 Target 2 port	MXP921 Target 2 port
P1	P1			
P2		P1		
P3			P1	
P4				P1

Table 6: Required x4 cabling for up to 4 chassis

EEPROM and Firmware Upgrade

Dolphin may from time to time publish updated firmware for the PCIe switch or EEPROM data for the card.

WARNING: Please note that standard Microsemi tools (ChipLink) cannot be used to upgrade the firmware as this will violate the warranty. Please contact Dolphin for instructions on how to upgrade the MXP921 firmware.

Note: Please consult the MXP921 Firmware Release Note for details on supported configurations.

Identifying the PXIe module

The module has a label-sticker with the serial number in the format 'MXP921-YY-ZZZZZZ', where YY denotes the revision (e.g. BB) and ZZZZZZ denotes the serialized production number (e.g. 012345) – this whole string makes up the serial number of the module (i.e. MXP921-CC-012345).

You can also get this information using lspci in Linux:

First, identify the devices for the Dolphin Host card:

```
# lspci | grep "Device 4052"

01:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052
01:00.1 Bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052
02:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052
```

Then run lspci and identify the module. It will show up as something like

```
# lspci -s 1:0.0 -v
01:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052 (prog-if 00 [Normal decode])
        Flags: bus master, fast devsel, latency 0, IRQ 122
        Bus: primary=01, secondary=02, subordinate=03, sec-latency=0
        I/O behind bridge: 00002000-00002fff
        Prefetchable memory behind bridge: 00000000c8000000-00000000c81fffff
        Capabilities: [40] Express Upstream Port, MSI 00
        Capabilities: [7c] MSI: Enable+ Count=1/8 Maskable- 64bit+
        Capabilities: [8c] Power Management version 3
        Capabilities: [94] Subsystem: Dolphin Interconnect Solutions AS Device 0921
        Capabilities: [100] Advanced Error Reporting
        Capabilities: [148] Power Budgeting <?>
        Capabilities: [158] #12
        Capabilities: [188] #19
        Capabilities: [1b4] Device Serial Number 00-00-43-43-00-00-00-24
        Capabilities: [1c0] Latency Tolerance Reporting
        Capabilities: [1c8] Access Control Services
        Capabilities: [1f0] #25
        Capabilities: [1fc] #26
        Capabilities: [23c] #27
        Capabilities: [7f8] Vendor Specific Information: ID=ffff Rev=1 Len=808 <?>
        Kernel driver in use: pcieport
        Kernel modules: shpchp
```

Second, do

```
# lspci -s 1:0.0 -v | grep -E "Subsystem|Serial"
        Capabilities: [a4] Subsystem: Dolphin Interconnect Solutions AS Device 0921
        Capabilities: [100] Device Serial Number 00-00-42-42-00-00-00-ff
```

This shows the module as revision 0x4242 (hexadecimal values of the 'BB' letters in the ASCII table), with the production number 0x000000ff (00000255 in decimal).

Support

More information about the product, support and software download can be found at www.dolphinics.com/mx.
For general support questions, please contact Dolphin via the Jira Service Management portal: www.dolphinics.com/csp.

Technical Information

Board revision history

The following table gives a general overview of the hardware revision history.

MXP921 revision	Capabilities
MXP921-CD	• Initial product version

PCIe Cable Port Signals

The external PCI Express SFF-8644 cable connector supports the following signals:

- PETpN/PETnN: PCI Express Transmitter pairs, labeled where N is the Lane number (starting with 0); “p” is the true signal while “n” is the complement signal.
- PERpN/PERnN: PCI Express Receiver pairs, labeled where N is the Lane number (starting with 0); “p” is the true signal while “n” is the complement signal.
- PWR: Power to support AOC and signal conditioning components within the cable assembly.
- MGTPWR: Power supplied to the connector for cable management components that are needed while the link is not active. This needs to be active if the subsystem has power.
- CBLPRSNT#: Cable present detect, an active-low signal pulled-down by the cable when it is inserted into the MXP921 connector.
- CADDR: Signal used to configure the upstream cable management device address.
- CINT#: Signal asserted by the cable assembly to indicate a need for service via the CMI controller.
- CMISDA: Management interface data line. Used for both initial link setup and sideband messages when used with CMI compliant cables.
- CMISCL: Management interface clock line. Used for both initial link setup and sideband messages when used with CMI compliant cables.

External PCIe x4 Cable Connector Pin-Out

					Column				
Row	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1
D	GND	PETn2	PETp2	GND	PETn1	PETp1	GND	MGTPWR	PWR
C	GND	PETn3	PETp3	GND	PETn0	PETp0	GND	CMISDA	CMISCL
B	GND	PERn2	PERp2	GND	PERn1	PERp1	GND	CBLPRSNT#	PWR
A	GND	PERn3	PERp3	GND	PERn0	PERp0	GND	CINT#	CADDR

Table 7; External PCIe x4 cable Pin-Out

Compliance and Regulatory Testing

EMC Compliance

The Dolphin PXIe MXP921 system switch is tested to comply with the following standards:

- EN 61326-1:2013
- EN 61000-6-1 :2007
- KS C IEC 61326-1:2008
- KS C IEC 61000-6-1:2002
- 47 CFR Part 15. Subpart B (Clause 15.107 and 15.109) in conjunction with ANSI C63.4:2014

This does not ensure that it will comply with these standards in any random PXIe chassis. It is the responsibility of the integrator to ensure that their products are compliant with all regulations where their product will be used.

FCC Class A

This equipment is tested to comply with the limits for a Class A digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules.

RoHS Compliance

The Dolphin MXP921 is RoHS compliant. A Compliance certificate issued by the manufacturer is available upon request.

WEEE Notice

The PXIe module is labelled in accordance with European Directive 2002/96/EC concerning waste electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE). The Directive determines the framework for the return and recycling of used appliances as applicable throughout the European Union. This label is applied to products to indicate that the product is not to be thrown away but returned to your local approved WEEE waste collector.

Limited Warranty

Dolphin Interconnect Solutions warrants this product to be free from manufacturing defects under the following terms:

Warranty Period

The warranty applies for one (1) year from the date of purchase. Extended warranty is available.

Coverage

To the extent permitted by applicable law, this warranty does not apply to:

- Damage caused by operator error or non-compliance with instructions available for the product.
- Use or attempt to use or program firmware not approved by Dolphin.
- Damage due to accidents, abuse, misuse, improper handling or installation, moisture, corrosive environments, high voltage surges, shipping, or abnormal working conditions.
- Damage caused by acts of nature, e.g. floods, storms, fire, or earthquakes.
- Damage caused by any power source out of range or not provided with the product.
- Normal wear and tear.
- Attempts to repair, modify, open, or upgrade the product by personnel or agents not authorized by Dolphin.
- Products for which the serial number label has been tampered with or removed.
- Damage to the product caused by products not supplied by Dolphin.

Service Procedure

In the event that the product proves defective during the Warranty Period, you should contact the seller that supplied you with the product, or if you purchased it directly from Dolphin, visit https://www.dolphinics.com/csp to obtain a valid RMA number and instructions. Products returned to Dolphin without a proper RMA number will not be serviced under this warranty.