



Dolphin MXH94x / MXH95x NTB Adapter Users Guide



Version 1.0

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LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

DOLPHIN INTERCONNECT SOLUTIONS' PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES.

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY

Dolphin is minimizing the amount of printed documentation and software CDs in its shipments; please download additional documentation and software from www.dolphinics.com.

Terms and acronyms

Important terms and acronyms used in this manual

| | |
|-----------------------|--|
| BMC | Board Management Microcontroller on the adapter card. |
| eXpressWare | Dolphin's software stack for PCIe clustering and IO. Please visit http://www.dolphinics.com/software for more information. |
| FireFly™ | Optical fiber solution for PCIe over cable from Samtec Inc |
| Transparent Host mode | The card is installed in a root complex / Host PC and configured for Transparent operation. |
| Transparent Hot Add | Attaching an IO Expansion system after the server is booted. |
| Target mode | The card is installed in an expansion chassis or backplane for Transparent IO expansion. |
| Lane | One PCI Express Lane contains a differential pair for transmission and a differential pair for reception. |
| Link | A collection of one or more PCI Express Lanes providing the communication path between an Upstream and Downstream Port. |
| NTB mode | The card is configured for Non Transparent Bridge operations. Requires Dolphin eXpressWare or custom NTB drivers. |
| Port | PCIe Cable port. The adapter card, depending on the model, has up to four x4 ports, named P1, P2, P3, P4 or up to two x8 ports, named P1 and P2. The physical ports are identified by text on the PCIe brackets. |

High Level Specification

The MXH94x and MXH95x are a family of low profile, half-length PCIe adapters utilizing the Samtec FireFly™ optical transceivers. It is available in several variants to support various use cases and configurations. All boards are using a Gen4 PCIe switch from Microchip. The MXH94x boards are equipped with Samtec FireFly™ PCIe Gen4 optical transceivers. The MXH95x boards are equipped with the Samtec FireFly™ PCIe Gen3 optical transceivers.

Some of these variants come with NTB enabled firmware and are bundled with Dolphins eXpressWare. Please reference the tables below for details. This manual covers all NTB enabled variants. Please reference the Dolphin MXH94x / MXH95x Transparent Adapter Users Guide if you have one of the Transparent only variants.

The cards operate at the highest common speed shared between the slot and the card (Gen4) and the widest common link-width (x16).

PCIe Gen4 Link NTB Product variants

The variants in the table below utilize Gen4 FireFly™ modules, support NTB configurations and come with a full eXpressWare software license. Each Model has different FireFly™ optical engines mounted depending on your use case and requirements:

| SKU / Model | #FireFly™ | Config | Required Fiber cable |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| MXH940 | 2 x8 | NTB x16 / NTB 2 x8 | 2 units 24 fiber MPO |
| MXH941 | 1 x8 | NTB x8 | 1 unit 24 fiber MPO |
| MXH943 | 2 x4 | NTB x8 / NTB 2 x4 | 2 units 12 fiber MPO |
| MXH944 | 1 x4 | NTB x4 | 1 unit 12 fiber MPO |
| MXH949 | 4 x4 | NTB x16, NTB 2 x8, NTB 4x 4 | 4 units 12 fiber MPO |

NOTE: Please note that cards utilizing 24 fiber MPO cannot be connected to cards utilizing 12 fiber MPO.

PCIe Gen3 Link NTB Product variants

The variants in the table below utilize the Gen3 FireFly™ modules, support NTB configurations and come with a full eXpressWare software license. Each Model has different FireFly™ optical engines mounted depending on your use case and requirements:

| SKU / Model | #FireFly™ | Config | Required Fiber cable |
|-------------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| MXH950 | 2 x8 | NTB x16 / NTB 2 x8 | 2 units 24 fiber MPO |
| MXH951 | 1 x8 | NTB x8 | 1 unit 24 fiber MPO |
| MXH953 | 2 x4 | NTB x8 / NTB 2 x4 | 2 units 12 fiber MPO |
| MXH954 | 1 x4 | NTB x4 | 1 unit 12 fiber MPO |
| MXH959 | 4 x4 | NTB x16, NTB 2 x8, NTB 4x 4 | 4 units 12 fiber MPO |

NOTE: Please note that cards utilizing 24 fiber MPO cannot be connected to cards utilizing 12 fiber MPO.

Detailed specifications

- PCI Express Base Specification, Rev. 4.0.
- PCI Express CEM Specification, Rev. 4.0.
- PCI Express Gen4 16.0 GT/s per lane signaling – 256 GT/s total signaling. Variants utilizing Gen3 FireFly™ modules are limited to PCIe Gen3 8 GT/S signaling rate on the optical link.
- PCI Express Gen4 x16 edge connector. The card installs in any PCI Express slot that has a physical x16 connector.
- Compliant with PCI Express Gen1 through Gen4 computers and IO systems, auto detection.
- Cable port configurations (depends on SKU number)
 - One x16 NTB port
 - Two x8 NTB ports
 - Four x4 NTB ports
 - One x8 NTB port
 - Two x4 NTB ports
 - One x4 NTB port
- MPO cable connector
- Microchip / Microsemi Switchtec™ PM40036B PFX PCI Express Gen4 chipset. (PM40052B used in Rev A and B cads)

- Pre-loaded firmware configurations, DIP switch selectable. Please reference the adapter card firmware release note for details.
- 100 nanosecond cut-through latency port to port.
- PCIe DMA engine for optimized transfers.
- Support for optical patch cables up to 100 meters.
- Low profile, Half-length - PCI Express Electromechanical Specification, Rev 4.0.
- Dimensions 167.65mm (6.600 inches) x 68.90 mm (2.731 inches).
- Host clock isolation. Automatic support for host running CFC or SSC mode.
- VAUX powered board management controllers for flexible configuration and cable management.
- Flash recovery option. PFX Multi configuration support.
- Operating Temperature: 0°C - 55°C (32°F - 131°F), Air Flow: 700 LFM
- Relative Humidity: 5% - 95% (non- condensing)
- Regulatory
 - RoHS
 - EMC testing for CE and FCC in progress
- One year warranty

MXH94x Maximum DC current across input voltage ranges

| MXH94X | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| #FireFly™ | 12V | 3.3V | VAUX |
| 1 | 1.97 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |
| 2 | 2.30 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |
| 3 | 2.62 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |
| 4 | 2.95 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |

MXH95x Maximum DC current across input voltage ranges

| MXH95X | | | |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| #FireFly™ | 12V | 3.3V | VAUX |
| 1 | 1.76 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |
| 2 | 1.88 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |
| 3 | 2.00 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |
| 4 | 2.12 A | 0.84 A | 0.35 A |

Note:

25 W Slot specification for +12V rail is 2.1 A max.

75 W slot specification for +12 V rail is 5.5 A max.

Packaging

The products are delivered includes the following components.

- Adapter Board with pre mounted FireFly™ modules and standard profile bracket.
- Anti-static bag
- Getting started guide with serial number for quick download of Dolphins PCIe software.

Pre-Installation Questions

Certain steps should be taken prior to installing the adapter card. You should determine the following configuration requirements.

- Which PCIe slot in the system will the card be installed?
- What is the speed and link width of the installation slot?
- What is the operating environment around the installed card?
- What quantity, type, and length of patch cable will be used?
- Are the operational conditions proper - temperature and air-flow?

PCIe Slot Determination

The adapter card supports PCIe Gen1, Gen2, Gen3 and Gen4 speeds. The adapter card must be installed in physical x16 connector but supports x1, x2, x4, x8 and x16 electrical slot-widths. The slot width and speed will affect the performance of the adapter card. The adapter card will auto configure to the slot speed and width.

NOTE:

- Install the adapter card in a slot connecting directly to the CPU for optimal shared memory performance.
- Install the adapter card behind a PCIe switch in the IO system for optimal PCIe peer to peer performance (e.g. between GPUs, FPGAs).

TIP: After installing the eXpressWare software, run the “sisci_benchmarks” benchmark suite to verify the expected performance. Please contact Dolphin support if you need assistance to reach the expected performance.

Adapter card Configuration

The adapter card has a DIP switch bank to control the main configuration of the card. The DIP switch labeled SW1 can be found close to the upper edge of the board. The default DIP switch setting is NTB Host operation, single, full width link operations.

Operating Environment

To maximize lifespan for the product and maintain the warranty, please honor the specified operating temperature and make sure the specified air flow is present. Special care should be considered when the adapter card is used in office type cabinets in combination with other high energy consuming PCIe devices, e.g. not active cooled GPUs:

- Operating Temperature: 0°C - 55°C (32°F - 131°F), Air Flow: 700 LFM
- Relative Humidity: 5% - 95% (non- condensing)

TIP: After installing the Dolphin eXpressWare software, you can use the tool dis_diag to determine the actual board temperatures

Cable Connections

The adapter cards are designed for 12 or 24 fiber MPO optical patch cables. Please carefully select the 12 or 24 fiber path cables specified for each product variant.

NOTE: Please note that all cards utilizing 24 fiber MPO cannot be connected to cards utilizing 12 fiber MPO.

Installation

Step 1 - Unpack board

The adapter card is shipped in an anti-static bag to prevent static electricity damage. The card should only be removed from the bag after ensuring that anti-static precautions are taken. Static electricity from your clothes or work environment can damage your PCI Express adapter card or your PC. Always wear a grounded anti-static wrist strap while opening the PC and when the adapter card is removed from the anti-static bag.



Unpack the adapter card from the anti-static bag using proper anti-static procedures.

Step 3 - Configure the Board for Proper Operation

Set the DIP switch settings for proper operation depends on the firmware. Please refer to the section Configuration and DIP Switches on page 10 for details.

Step 4 - Install the Adapter Card

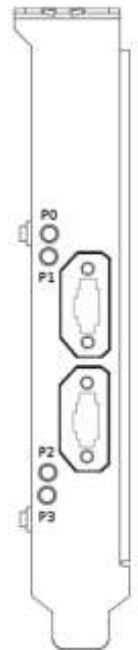
Before installing the adapter card, make sure you are properly grounded to avoid static discharges that may destroy your computer or the adapter card. Ensure you are properly grounded before opening your computer or the anti-static bag containing the adapter card. Please follow your computer's or expansion chassis manual on how to install a PCI Express card.



The adapter card can only be installed into any PCI Express x16 physical slot. The adapter supports PCI Express Gen1, Gen2, Gen3 and Gen4 signaling. The adapter supports hosts using either spread spectrum or constant frequency clocking. The card implements clock isolation.

Step 5 - Installing and Removing Cables

Installing and removing cables in NTB or Transparent Hot Add mode can be done while the systems are running. Hot plugging / removing cables are fully supported. The fiber optic cable(s) are connected to the MPO connector(s) found on the PCIe bracket. The bracket will have one or two, single or dual MPO connectors depending on the board configuration.



Connecting Cables

Please carefully install the fiber patch cable connector into the connector housing on the adapter card. To install the cable, remove the protective cover on both the cable and the card, match the cable house keying with the MPO connector on the adapter card and use light pressure to insert the connector until it is latched. Cables should always use strain relief to protect the connected equipment from excessive force on the cable. This is especially important for cables between racks. Please always save the protective covers for future use if the cable is disconnected from the card.

Disconnecting Cables

Please carefully pull the release tab to release the cable from the locking. Always replace the protective cover on both the card and the cable after disconnecting the cable.

Step 6 - Installing the Dolphin eXpressWare Software

The adapter card is compliant with Dolphin's eXpressWare software package for the MX product line. Please visit

<http://www.dolphinics.com/mx>

to register and download the latest documentation and software. It is recommended to follow the quick installation guide found on the web page above to install the software for your operating system.

Note to PXH84x users:

If you are migrating from any of the PCIe Gen3 PXH84x adapter cards to the MXH94x or MXH95x cards, you need to uninstall the PX software and install the MX software.

TIP: Dolphin provides software and documentation for several product families; **please remember to select the MX product family before downloading.** The adapter card requires Dolphin software version DIS 5.18.0 or higher to operate. The software download requires a password to log in. **The password will automatically be emailed to you if you follow the instructions found on the getting started document bundled with the adapter card.** If you fail to provide the correct serial number found on the getting started document, your request will be managed manually.

Step 7 – Verify Installation & LEDs

The adapter card comes with 4 bi-color LEDs which show the corresponding cable port status according to Table 1: LED below.

The LEDs are visible through cut-outs in the PCIe bracket on each side of the cable connector block.

| LED color | Function |
|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| Off | No cable installed |
| Yellow | Cable installed, no link |
| Green | Cable installed, link operational |

Table 1: LED behavior

Operation

Configuration and DIP Switches

The adapter card has one bank of 8 DIP switches for setting special modes or operations, the meaning of each DIP switch depends on the loaded firmware. Please carefully read the documentation shipping with the card before modifying any DIP switch settings. Please pay close attention to ON and OFF positions written on the DIP switch.

The default factory setting for the NTB enabled adapter cards is a single NTB link connection suitable for a two-node configuration.

DIP Switch Bank – Configuration



Figure 1: DIP Switch shows the configuration DIP switch for the adapter card. Please leave all undocumented DIP switches in the default position. Table 2: DIP Switch settings shows all the various DIP switch NTB settings for the adapter card.

Figure 1: DIP Switch

| DIP no. | Name | Description | ON | OFF | Default |
|---------|--------|---|-----------------------------------|------------------|----------|
| 1-5 | OPT1-5 | Configuration selector, details below | | | Opt4: ON |
| 6 | OPT6 | | | | OFF |
| 7 | URES | Holds the management processors in reset | Board management is held in reset | Normal operation | OFF |
| 8 | SAFE | Enables the card to boot if the EEPROM has been corrupted | Safe EEPROM | Normal operation | OFF |

Table 2: DIP Switch settings

Note: DIP switch configuration options may be changed in the future versions. Please always consult the latest user guide for details. The table above is valid for firmware version 1 prerelease.

NTB Operation

The default configuration is NTB operation.

DIP Switch settings for NTB operation

The following DIP Switch settings should be considered when configuring the adapter card for NTB operation:

| Use Case | Configuration Transparent Host | DIP ON | DIP switch view |
|----------|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| A | NTB Host One Link 256MB BAR (P1+P2+P3+P4) | OPT4 (Shipping Default) | |
| A | Transparent Host Two x8 downstream ports 32GB BAR (P1+P2, P3+P4) | OPT1 + OPT4 | |

NTB Use Cases Summary and DIP Settings

The adapter card may be used in the following NTB use cases. Please contact Dolphin if you have other requirements for BAR size.

| Use case | Description | BAR SIZE | DIP switch setting |
|----------|---|---------------|----------------------|
| A | Two node NTB configuration. Both systems have a similar adapter card installed. | 256 Megabytes | OPT4: ON |
| | | 32 Gigabytes | Opt4: ON OPT1: ON |

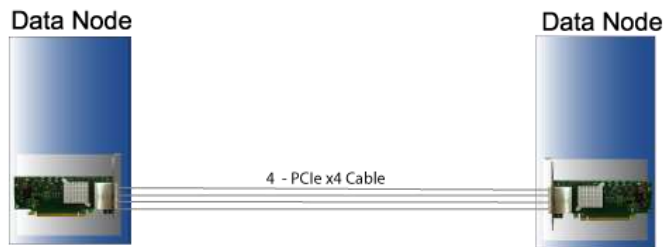
Table 3: Use Case DIP switch settings

Use Case A - 2 Node Configuration – NTB Mode

Each node has an NTB enabled adapter card and a direct cable connection to the other system. This configuration is fully supported by all Dolphin software, from version DIS 5.18.0 and newer. Both adapter cards operate in NTB mode. Dip switches should be set as specified in Table 2: DIP Switch settings on page 10.

Connecting the cables for 2 Node Configurations, x16 link

To establish an x16 link, a given port number should be connected to the same port number on the other card.



EEPROM and Firmware Upgrade

Dolphin may from time to time publish updated firmware for the Board Management Controller, PCIe switch or EEPROM data for the card. Please contact Dolphin for instructions on how to upgrade the adapter card

WARNING: Please note that standard Microsemi tools (ChipLink) cannot be used to upgrade the firmware as this will violate the warranty. Please contact Dolphin for instructions on how to upgrade the adapter card firmware.

Note: Please consult the adapter card firmware release note for details on supported configurations.

Identifying the Card

The card has a label-sticker with the serial number in the format 'MXH940-YY-ZZZZZ', where YY denotes the card revision (e.g. CC) and ZZZZZ denotes the serialized production number (e.g. 012345) – this whole string makes up the serial number of the card (i.e. MXH940-CC-012345).

You can also get this information using `lspci` in Linux:

First, identify the devices for the Dolphin Host card:

```
# lspci | grep "Device 4052"
09:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052
09:00.1 Bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052
0a:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052
```

Then run `lspci` and identify the card. It will show up as something like

```
## lspci -s 9:0.0 -v
09:00.0 PCI bridge: PMC-Sierra Inc. Device 4052 (prog-if 00 [Normal decode])
  Control: I/O+ Mem+ BusMaster+ SpecCycle- MemWINV- VGASnoop- ParErr- Stepping- SERR- FastB2B-
  DisINTx+
  Status: Cap+ 66MHz- UDF- FastB2B- ParErr- DEVSEL=fast >TAbort- <TAbort- <MAbort- >SERR- <PERR- INTx-
  Latency: 0
  Interrupt: pin ? routed to IRQ 34
  Bus: primary=09, secondary=0a, subordinate=0b, sec-latency=0
  I/O behind bridge: 00001000-00001fff
  Secondary status: 66MHz- FastB2B- ParErr- DEVSEL=fast >TAbort- <TAbort- <MAbort- <SERR- <PERR-
  BridgeCtl: Parity- SERR- NoISA- VGA- MAbort- >Reset- FastB2B-
    PriDiscTmr- SecDiscTmr- DiscTmrStat- DiscTmrSERREn-
  Capabilities: [7f8 v1] Vendor Specific Information: ID=ffff Rev=1 Len=808 <?>
  Kernel driver in use: pcieport

\ Deleted lines ...
```

To identify the serial number, do

```
# lspci -s 9:0.0 -v | grep -E "Subsystem|Serial"
Capabilities: [a4] Subsystem: Dolphin Interconnect Solutions AS Device 0940
Capabilities: [100] Device Serial Number 00-00-42-42-00-00-00-0a
```

This shows the card as revision 0x4242 (hexadecimal values of the 'BB' letters in the ASCII table), with the production number 0x0000000A (0000010 in decimal).

Support

More information about the product, support, and software downloads at <http://www.dolphinics.com/mx>. Please email pci-support@dolphinics.com if you have any questions.

Technical Information

Board revision history

The following table gives a general overview of the hardware revision history.

| Adapter card revision | Capabilities |
|------------------------|--|
| MXH940-AA | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Initial prototype, only support for FireFly™ v1 |
| MXH94x-BB /MH95x-BB | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Support for FireFly™ V2. Current version. |
| MXH940-CC /MH95x-CC | Same as MXH940-BB, optimized for volume manufacturing. Planned spring 2021. |

Please reference the MXH94x_MH95x_PCN for details.

Simplified schematics

The figure below shows the adapter card simplified schematics. Only the main functions are shown. Number and type of FireFly™ 's mounted depends on the product variant.

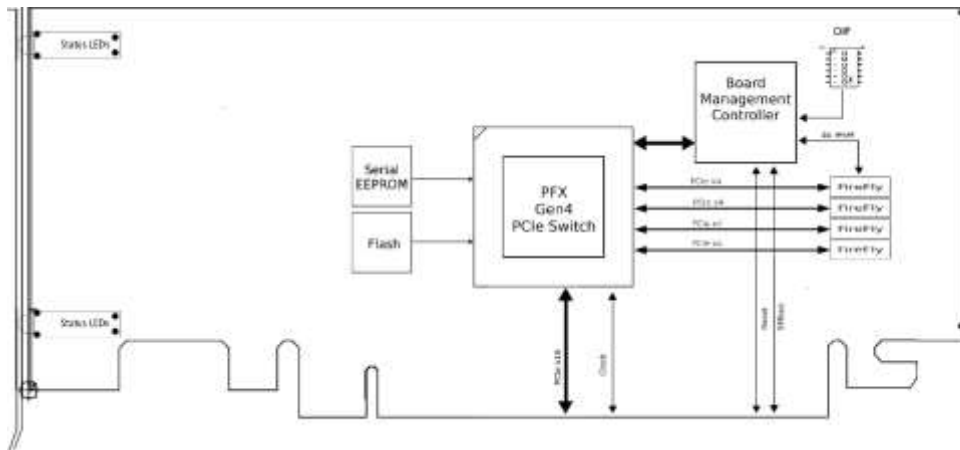


Figure 2: Adapter card simplified schematics

Pending Compliance and Regulatory Testing

EMC Compliance

The adapter will be tested to the following relevant test standards for PCI Express cards, telecommunication and industry equipment installed in a standard PC:

EN 55032
EN 55024, Class A

This does not ensure that it will comply with these standards in any random PC. It is the responsibility of the integrator to ensure that their products are compliant with all regulations where their product will be used. Please contact Dolphin for status.

RoHS Compliance

The adapter card is RoHS compliant. A Compliance certificate issued by the manufacturer is available upon request.



Limited Warranty

Dolphin Interconnect Solutions warrants this product to be free from manufacturing defects under the following terms:

Warranty Period

Dolphin warrants the product for one (1) year from the date of purchase. Extended warranties are available.

Coverage

To the extent permitted by applicable law, this warranty does not apply to:

- Damages caused by operator error or non-compliance with instructions available for the product.
- Use or attempt to use or program firmware not approved by Dolphin.
- Damage which results from accident, abuse, misuse, neglected improper handling or improper installation, moisture, corrosive environments, high voltage surges, shipping, or abnormal working conditions.
- Damages which result from violating the specified operating or storage temperatures and airflow.
- Damages caused by acts of nature, e.g., floods, storms, fire, or earthquakes.
- Damage caused by any power source out of range or not provided with the product.
- Normal wear and tear.
- Attempts to add or remove any FireFly™ module, repair, modify, open, or upgrade the product by personnel or agents not authorized by Dolphin.
- Products that have had the product serial number tampered with or removed.
- Damage to the product caused by products not supplied by Dolphin.

Service Procedure

If the product proves defective during the Warranty Period, you should contact the seller that supplied you with the product, or if you purchased it directly from Dolphin, email returnrequests@dolphinics.com to obtain a valid RMA number and instructions.

Products returned to Dolphin without a proper RMA number will not be serviced under this warranty.